

DEATH CAME LAST NIGHT TO GOVERNOR CLEGHORN AT HIS HOME AT AINAHAU

Prominent Citizen Answers Last Call—Lived
Fifty-Nine Useful Years in Hawaii—
Funeral May Be Official.

(From Wednesday's Advertiser.)

Hon. Archibald S. Cleghorn, one of the conspicuous men of the Kalakaua reign, and a prominent figure in later-day Hawaii, formerly Governor of the Island of Oahu under the Kalakaua dynasty, and husband of the late Princess Kaiulani, died last evening at about nine o'clock after an illness lasting several weeks. His death occurred at the old home at Aina'hau, one of the most beautiful of the show places in Honolulu.

Mr. Cleghorn's death, while a shock to his large circle of friends, was not entirely unexpected by his relatives and immediate friends, as hope for his recovery was abandoned nearly two weeks ago, when his physician announced that the patient would never leave his room again alive.

Although naturally of a rugged constitution, Mr. Cleghorn's health has never been the best since the death of his daughter, the beloved Princess Kaiulani, a little more than ten years ago, and it was noticed a few months ago, when the bodies of the dead of the Kalakaua dynasty were being removed at night from the mausoleum to the tomb of the Kalakauas that the reinterment of his beloved wife and daughter greatly affected him, for tears streamed from his eyes as the eulogies with their beautiful royal pall were lowered into the vaults, the ear-piercing strains of Hawaiian music adding much to the solemnity of the occasion and producing a heart-rending effect upon him, even as they did upon Her Majesty, Queen Liliuokalani.

Here Fifty-Nine Years.

Mr. Cleghorn arrived in Honolulu in June, 1851, from Auckland by way of Tahiti, in the brig *Sisters*, commanded by Captain Clark. His first impression of Honolulu was its barrenness. He landed at the foot of Nuuanu avenue where the principal wharf was in those days, near which was the old customs-house. The brig was brought into the harbor by a rope which was hauled on by natives who walked in the shoal of the reef. They originally intended to go on to California but the elder Mr. Cleghorn died of heart failure upon landing, and the son remained.

His first call here was upon Doctor Smythe, who was a partner in the medical profession of Doctor Rooke, living then in the residence known as Queen Emma hall. It was then the home of Doctor Rooke and his daughter, who afterward became Queen Emma, the consort of King Kalakaua IV.

Mr. Cleghorn arrived here as a youth of sixteen, with the world before him and only the weapons of youth—courage and ambition—with which to fight it. That he was successful is evidenced by Hawaiian history wherein his name appears as one of the most prominent men in public affairs during a period of three decades. Starting with a humble clerical position, he made for himself a career, in the periods of which he appeared first as a wealthy merchant, then as a successful leader of politics, then as a member of the house of nobles, then as the husband of Princess Kaiulani, sister of Queen Liliuokalani, and still later, through appointment of Queen Liliuokalani, he became Governor of Oahu. After a two-years' term in this honorable position he was appointed collector-general of customs, which position he held until the overthrow of the monarchy in 1893.

After retiring to private life, remaining a loyal royalist and devoted to the welfare of his daughter, the Princess Kaiulani, he gradually became identified in a large way with many of the charitable and social institutions of Honolulu. For many years he has been president of the Pacific Club, an organization which honored him a few years ago at a semi-centennial celebration held at Haleiwa. He has been a park commissioner, being especially interested in the development of Kapiolani Park. He was also a prominent mason and was trustee of the Hawaiian Lodge.

On May 23, 1907, he declined to be considered as a candidate for the governorship of the Territory. Among his last acts was to aid in the request to the war department to change the name of the fortification at Pearl Harbor to Fort Kamehameha. This he did in January of the present year. He was president of the Queen's Hospital, having always been interested in that institution. After the great fire in San Francisco he was a member of the executive committee for the San Francisco relief committee formed in Honolulu.

One of the great blows to Mr. Cleghorn's happiness was the death of his wife, the Princess Kaiulani, on February 2, 1887, and another came when his daughter, the Princess Kaiulani, died on March 6, 1899. Since then he has lived a rather lonely life at Aina'hau, whose halls and lawns are filled with mementoes of the royal days, and relics associated with the life of his wife and daughter. The grounds at Aina'hau are among the most tropically attractive in Honolulu. A long drive leading from Kalakaua avenue, Wai'iki, passes between coconut groves and lily ponds, ending under a great

banyan tree which stands before the house where died Kaiulani, proclaimed the heir-apparent to the throne of Hawaii on March 8, 1891, she being then sixteen years of age.

Mr. Cleghorn would have been seventy-five years of age on November 15, this year. He was born in Edinburgh, Scotland.

Possibly Official Funeral.

Judge A. G. M. Robertson last night stated that the funeral may not take place until Sunday and whether or not it will be an official funeral had not been determined upon, as the family has not yet communicated with Governor Frear. The interment will probably be in the royal tomb of the Kalakauas, which was lately finished in the Mausoleum grounds, and into which all the dead of that dynasty have been placed.

Death was due to heart failure.

KAU DITCH PLAN CALLS FOR THE EXPENDITURE OF THREE MILLIONS

Edward Pollitz Here to Further Discuss Project With the Governor
—Water Would Make Hutchinson a 40,000 - Ton
Plantation—Ohia for the Ditch.

(From Wednesday Advertiser.)

Three million dollars is the estimate of Edward Pollitz, the San Francisco capitalist, for the construction of the Kau irrigation ditch from Puna and Oahu districts around the crater of Kilauea into Kau's semiarid unrelieved lands. Mr. Pollitz arrived yesterday on the Matson steamship *Wilhelmina* on his usual visit of inspection of the sugar situation, but his visit this time is primarily to hold conferences with Governor Frear and others in regard to the proposed waterway.

Mr. Pollitz is the president of the Hutchinson plantation of Kau, which now produces about 7000 tons of sugar annually. The plantation which adjoins the Pahala estate is situated in the large district of Kau at the lower extremity of the island of Hawaii, a region where rainfall is infrequent and the water supply extremely limited. Drought occasionally visits the country and the output is made smaller than the estimates.

To remedy this defect of nature Mr. Pollitz and associates have long planned to carry water from Puna into Kau by a ditch line which will be in the neighborhood of ninety miles in length. John T. McCrosson, the promoter of the Hamakua ditch enterprises which are now supplying water for the Hamakua plantations to increase their yearly output, is one of Mr. Pollitz' associates. The matter has already been laid before Governor Frear, who has heartily endorsed the project.

Mr. Pollitz stated yesterday that the plan is a most feasible one, and although a ditch line ninety miles long seems to be a great undertaking, yet with modern machinery the ditch can be constructed easily.

Line Ditch with Ohia.

One of Mr. Pollitz' plans for the making of the ditch especially through the sixty-five miles of lava formation near the crater of Kilauea is to line the excavation with ohia timbers, filling the interstices with pitch. He has great faith in the durability of ohia, especially when subjected to continuous immersion in water. He believes this would be a much better lining than cement, which would crack badly from earth tremors permitting water to seep out. The ohia proposition is an advanced one and from an engineering standpoint, an excellent one.

The proposition for the ditch is being advanced by Mr. Pollitz, as head of the Hutchinson plantation, for with water to distribute over its estate, and with additional lands brought in, the plantation might be developed from 7000 to a forty or fifty thousand ton plantation. This would make Hutchinson one of the biggest producers in the Islands. Arguing from this standpoint alone, Mr. Pollitz states that the Territory would reap a rich reward in taxation returns from this great development, while all the lands adjoining, or even those in the entire Kau district would be made valuable because of the water supply which could be turned upon them.

Would Aid the Territory.

The proposed ditch company will ask from the Territory a fifty-year lease on a portion of the Kau district lands. These would be developed into sugar, while the government would have a vast amount of land for homesteading purposes, this yielding the government additional revenue, and providing citizens with opportunities to build homes. The company, when organized, will ask for an amendment to the amended land law, to be passed at the coming short session of congress, giving the company the right to acquire from the Territory a fifty-year lease of the lands. The lease would be co-terminative with the ditch, which would then revert to the Territory.

Without the ditch the Kau lands will continue to be a wild waste, unproductive and unavailable for homesteading or development along agricultural or other lines. With the ditch the entire

country could be developed, providing room for several thousand citizen homesteaders.

The company will employ about two thousand men in constructing the ditch and would expend, as stated above, in the neighborhood of three million dollars to build it.

Grown Fat on Calamity.

As to the local stock situation, with prices down low, Mr. Pollitz is not alarmed. He regards the situation philosophically. He is of the opinion that islanders are prone to be pessimists if stocks fall off a point. When they go up they can't get enough stocks. When they fall, the bottom has dropped out, according to their manner of thinking. "But the people of these Islands have grown fat on such calamities," said Mr. Pollitz with his significant smile. "The stock situation is all right."

Will Confer With Governor.

Mr. Pollitz will confer with Governor Frear in a few days on the ditch proposition, and soon after his plans may be shaped up so that an amendment to the amended land law may be drafted and through the proper legislative channels presented to congress toward the latter part of the short session.

SEATTLE PROMOTION AGENT AIDED BY BIG HOTEL

Encouraging reports of the proposed Puget Sound excursions to Honolulu next February continue to arrive here, and there is assurance that both will be largely booked. Mrs. Frances K. Headlee, the promotion committee's representative in Seattle, who is largely responsible for the launching of the excursion projects, is not only making her headquarters in the Peck-Judah offices, but also at the Hotel Washington Annex, which is becoming popularly known as the Honolulu headquarters for Seattle as the Hotel Stewart is in San Francisco. In utilizing the Hotel Washington Annex, Mrs. Headlee has been able to reach many more people than she does at her office, while the hotel management has become interested in Honolulu and will keep Honolulu on tap for all travelers.

SICK SENATOR BACK FROM HONOLULU TRIP

DENVER, Colorado, October 22.—United States Senator Charles J. Hughes returned to Denver this afternoon from a trip to Honolulu, where he went to benefit his health. The following statement was issued tonight by Doctors James Rae Arneill and Howell T. Pershing, his physicians: "For some months past Senator Hughes has been suffering from nervous exhaustion, due largely to continuous overwork. It was thought that a trip to Honolulu and the rest there would be highly beneficial to him. Unfortunately the return journey was unusually trying and it is now necessary for the senator to have complete rest. This he can have in his own home. There is nothing alarming in his present condition."

PRINCE KUHIO RETURNS ON SATURDAY MORNING

Prince Kuhio, Republican candidate for delegate to congress, will return from Hawaii on Saturday and will make addresses on Saturday night on this island and will be one of the principal speakers at the big rally on the eve of election at Ala Park. On that night there will be a grand torchlight parade.



HONORABLE ARCHIBALD S. CLEGHORN,
Who died at his residence in Honolulu, last night.

WILL BUILD SCOWS FOR BREAKWATER

Lord and Young Go to Hilo Today
to Start Work on Big Harbor
Contract.

Messrs. Young and Lord of the construction company which was awarded the \$200,000 breakwater contract at Hilo, leaves this afternoon for the Big Island on the *Wilhelmina*, to prepare for the work which will be under full swing in about six weeks.

They will immediately start work on scows which are to be used extensively in the construction work. As soon as these are ready they expect the balance of their machinery will be on hand from the Coast. Before Christmas they expect the work to be going ahead full blast, and no time or energy will be lost sight of to rush the work.

EIGHT COMPANIES COAST ARTILLERY NEEDED HERE

In his recent annual report as commander of the department of California, Major-General Barry makes important recommendations concerning military conditions on the Hawaiian Islands, says the San Francisco Call of October 11, editorially. The Hawaiian archipelago is the key to the Pacific Ocean and the most important strategic base in these waters. As a naval station Pearl Harbor must become headquarters for the fleet because of its central position and the facility with which it can be fortified. It should be made an impregnable harbor of refuge.

In order to insure the safety of the island fortifications an adequate military support must be provided and to this end General Barry declares: "The Hawaiian Islands are so far from these headquarters (San Francisco) that the troops stationed there should constitute a district of this department under the immediate command of a brigadier-general or a senior colonel; this to bring about the proper coordination and cooperation of the several arms of the service, posts and other military establishments and interests therein."

General Barry recommends that eight coast artillery companies should be stationed as a garrison for the forts, and that an infantry and a cavalry regiment should be added to the force on the Islands. He is convinced that a garrison of these proportions is required to insure the safety of the fortifications from a rear attack by a landing party of a hostile force. "There is no doubt that on the opening of the Panama Canal the Hawaiian Islands will become the most important strategic base in any part of the world. If an enemy should seize possession of the group he would occupy a threatening position in easy reach of the Pacific Coast of the United States."

DR. JARED SCUDDER DIES IN INDIA

Rev. Dr. Doremus Scudder and Rev. Frank S. Scudder, of this city, have received word of the death of their uncle, Rev. Dr. Jared W. Scudder in India, one of the oldest and most distinguished Americans in the foreign missionary field. For more than fifty-two years he had been one of the principal representatives in India of the Reformed Church of America. He was born in Ceylon eighty-three years ago. His father, the Rev. Dr. John Scudder, was a pioneer American missionary in Asia, and Doctor Scudder was the last of eight brothers who devoted their energies to the missionary field in India. He was a graduate of the Western Reserve University.

San Francisco is jubilant over the fact that the census investigation has found no padding in that city.

OPIUM CAPTURE IS DULY MADE

Expected Smuggler Arrives on
Time With a Trunk Full
of "Dope."

(From Wednesday's Advertiser.)

The program mapped out by the federal officials was carried through to the fullest detail when the Mongolian reached port and included among her passengers, Domingo Ferreira, opium smuggler.

United States District Attorney Breckons, Marshal Hendry and other officials were in the customs launch when it drew up alongside of the big boat beyond the reef and upon boarding her inquired for and went directly to the cabin of the suspected man.

As expected, his trunk, immediately opened, revealed a number of 5-taditins of opium, thirty-five in all being found. Ferreira had not the slightest intimation that anything was wrong when he saw the officers mounting to the deck and, when he discovered that he was the man wanted, broke down.

He stood dismayed while the officers were searching his trunk and the condemning evidence against him was uncovered. His cabin was thoroughly searched but no more "dope" was found.

A few minutes later and he was in the office of the district attorney undergoing a grueling cross-examination. The information which was secured from him was considerable, but not of such a nature as to cause any other arrests.

One other arrest was made in the afternoon when a German woman was taken from the steamer. She gave her name as A. Schilling. In his "confession," if it could be classed as such, Ferreira implicated her by saying that he had given her several times, but his statement is not considered conclusive against her. The officials believe that his implication of her was much the result of the "blue funk" that he was in at the time. She is a Pittsburgh woman en route to Shanghai.

She was not the only one who was implicated, for Ferreira named a great many names and said a great many things that the officers are weighing carefully before they act upon them. The importance of the capture did not fall short of that which was expected. The story of the capture naturally started numerous rumors around the street as to where the next blow of the ax would fall, but most of these were flatly denied by Mr. Breckons, although there is a possible element of truth in the others.

The parents of Ferreira, who were arrested the day before, were released on \$1500 bail yesterday afternoon by Commissioner Davis. Lorrie Andrews appeared as their attorney.

GENERAL ALLEN WANTS TWENTY FLYERS TO USE

WASHINGTON, November 2.—Brig.-Gen. James Allen, head of the Signal Corps of the United States Army, states that the recent experiments with aeroplanes have demonstrated their usefulness and that at least twenty should be procured for army use without delay.

HONOLULU LUMBER MEN BREAK WITH SOUND FIRM

TACOMA, October 24.—After fifty years of association as purchasers of lumber with the Puget Mill Company's Sound plants, an arrangement that has involved handling of hundreds of millions of feet of lumber for the Hawaiian Islands, Lewers & Cooke Company of Honolulu have severed relations, and hereafter their schooners, Alice Cooke and Robert Lewers, will load at other Sound mills than those of Port Gamble and Port Ludlow. The announcement of the change of operations was made with the arrival at Port Townsend yesterday of the schooner Robert Lewers.

Doubt Disappears

No One in Honolulu Who Has a Bad
Back Can Ignore This Double Proof.

Does your back ever ache?
Have you suspected your kidneys?
Backache is kidney ache.
With it comes dizzy spells,
Sleepless nights, tired, dull days,
Distressing urinary disorders.
Cure the kidneys to cure it all.
Doan's Backache Kidney Pills bring quick relief.
Bring thorough, lasting cures.
That's what Honolulu sufferers want.
Profit by another's testimony.
Twice-told and well confirmed.

Mrs. William Stillwagner, 6060 Marquette avenue, St. Louis, Mo., says: "Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are not a new remedy to me, as I have known of them for at least ten or twelve years. I first used them when living in Mt. Carmel, Pa. They cured me of a severe attack of kidney complaint, which had clung to me for a long time, although I had taken all kinds of remedies without relief. I suffered from a steady ache in the small of my back and a dull, grinding pain if I stooped. My hands swelled and I felt miserable in every way. Doan's Backache Kidney Pills cured me in a short time, and I am happy to say that the cure has been permanent."

Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and storekeepers at 50 cents per box (six boxes \$2.50), or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., Honolulu, wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

Remember the name, Doan's, and take no substitute.

REVOLUTION IN SPAIN IS RUMORED

London Hears That Alphonso's
Throne Is Threatened by
Uprising.

NO CONFIRMATION OBTAINED

Latest Prior Reports From the
Spanish Capital Were
Reassuring.

LONDON, November 2.—Rumors are current here that a revolution against King Alphonso of Spain has broken out in Madrid and that the Spanish republicans are attempting a coup similar to that which drove Manuel from Portugal a few weeks ago.

No confirmation of the report can be obtained from Spain, but a great deal of uneasiness exists.

Recent Spanish Reports.

MADRID, October 14.—An official note was issued tonight announcing that advice from all parts of Spain indicated that there had been no demonstrations or disorder of any account on this the first anniversary of the shooting of Francisco Ferrer for participation in the Barcelona riots last year.

The government was plainly anxious today. Throughout Spain troops were held at their barracks ready for instant service. Every officer and soldier on leave had rejoined his command at daylight.

At Barcelona, where serious trouble was expected, the day passed off without incident. The city was a veritable armed camp. Large bodies of police and civil guards patrolled the streets, while the garrison remained in barracks under command of General Weyler, Captain General of Catalonia. Masses of flowers were placed on Ferrer's grave by the representatives of various associations, but there were no disturbances.

Barring Monks.

MADRID, October 16.—Responding to questions in the chamber of deputies today Senor Canalejas, the premier, said that the government was convinced there already were too many members of religious orders in Spain and that it could not tolerate the immigration of those expelled from Portugal by order of the provisional government.

Those of Spanish nationality, the premier added, would be allowed to remain, but the foreigners must leave Spain without unreasonable delay or they would be expelled.

No Chance for Republic.

PARIS, October 16.—The Madrid correspondent of the *Matin* sends his paper an interview with the Spanish premier, in which Senor Canalejas says that there is no chance for a republic in Spain, as the republicans have no great leaders and their ranks are hopelessly depleted. Moreover, the radical nature of his program, involving a struggle with the Vatican, the premier says, is disarming the republicans, as anticlericalism is one of their strongest principles.

Storing Up Arms.

MADRID, October 18.—It is estimated that five thousand members of the Portuguese religious orders, expelled from their own country, have taken refuge in Spain, where they are now being distributed among the convents and monasteries in various parts of this country. It is believed that this will render very difficult the expulsion from Spanish territory of those not of Spanish origin.

The accounts of attacks upon religionists in Portugal have greatly alarmed the Spanish orders in the various provinces, and it is reported that they are strengthening the convents and monasteries with iron doors and shutters and are laying in stores of arms and ammunition.

A parade of republicans was held this afternoon in celebration of the Republic of Portugal. The procession passed through the principal thoroughfares of the city. Perfect order was maintained.

IMPORTANT TRIP FOR BATTLESHIPS

PHILADELPHIA, November 1.—It was learned here today that the Atlantic fleet will visit England and France before the annual winter maneuvers. No statement of the number of vessels that will make the voyage has been given out, but from unofficial sources it is learned that the visit will be one of the most important from a naval standpoint since the famous round-the-world tour two years ago.

WILSON TIPS OFF TAFT AS WINNER

NEW YORK, November 1.—Secretary of Agriculture Wilson gave out a statement here today declaring that President Taft will be re-nominated. Wilson is recognized as a keen political prophet, and his statement carries much weight.

LIBERAL VICTORY EXPECTED IN CUBA

HAVANA, Cuba, November 1.—General elections are in progress throughout Cuba today, and President Gomez expects a liberal victory.

Walter Fewer was arrested at San Francisco charged with stealing unrefined gold from the mint.

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

Take Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets. All druggists refund the money if it fails to cure. E. W. Grove's signature is on each box.

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